Syr P.S. His Astrophel and Stella. Wherein the excellence of sweete Poesie is concluded. To the end of which are added sundry rare sonnets of diverse Noble men and Gentlemen.

"Prefatory Epistles by Thomas Newman and Thomas Nashe"

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Encoder: Andrew Jeromski

Primary editor: Andrew Jeromski

Guest editor: Kristen Abbott Bennett

Programmer: Joey Takeda

Programmer: Martin Holmes

Technical support: Scott Hamlin

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To the worfhipfull and his very good Freende, Ma. Frauncis Flower Efquire, increase of all content.

T was my fortune (right wor shipfull) not many daies fince, to light vpon the famous de uice of Astrophel and Stella, which carrying the generall commendation of all men of iudgement, and being reported to be one of the rarest things that euer and Englishman fet abroach, I haue thought good to publish it vnder your name, both for I know the excellencie of your worships conceipt, aboue all other to be fuch, as is onely fit to discerne of all matters of wit, as also for the credite and countenaunce your patronage may giue to fuch a worke. Accept of it I beseech you, as the first fruites of my affection, which defires to approue it selfe in all dutie vnto you: and though the Argument perhaps may feeme too light for your

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The Epistle.

graue viewe, yet confidering the worthiness of the Author, I hope you will entertaine it accordingly. For my part, I have beene very carefull in the Printing of it, and where as being fpred abroade in written Coppies, it had gathered much corruption by ill Writers: I haue vsed their helpe and aduice in correcting & restoring it to his first dignitie, that I knowe were of skill and experience in those matters. And the rather was I moued to fette it forth, because I thought it pittie aniething proceeding from fo rare a man, should bee obscured, or that his fame should not still be nourisht in his works, whom the works with one vnited griefe bewailed. Thus crauing pardon for my bold attempt, & desiring the continuance of your worshippes fauour vnto mee, I ende.

Yours alwaies to be

commaunded.

Tho: Newman.

Somewhat to reade for them that lift.

Empus adest plausus aurea pompa venit, so endes the Sceane of Idiots, and enter Astrophel in pompe.

Gentlemen that haue seene a thousand lines of folly, drawn forth ex puncto impudentiae, & two famous

Mountains to goe to the conception of one Mouse, that haue had your eares deafned with the eccho of Fames brafen towres, when only they haue been toucht with a leaden pen, that haue seene Pan sitting in his bower of delights, & a number of *Midaffes* to admire his miferable hornpipes, let not your furfeted fight, new come fro fuch puppetplay, think fcorne to turn aside into this Theater of pleasure, for here you shal find a paper stage streud with pearle, an artificial heau'n to ouershadow the faire frame, & christal wals to encounter your curious eyes, whiles the tragicommody of loue is performed by starlight. The chiefe Actor here is *Melpomene*, whose dusky robes dipt in the ynke of teares, as yet feeme to drop when I view them neere. The argument cruell chastitie, the Prologue hope, the Epilogue dispaire, videte queso et linguis animisque fauete. And here peraduenture, my witles youth may be taxt with a margent note of prefumption, for offering to put vp any motion of applause in the behalfe of fo excellent a Poet, (the least fillable of whose name sounded in the eares of judgement, is able to giue the meanest line he writes a dowry of immortality) yet those that observe how iewels oftetimes com to their hands that know not their value, & that the cockscombes of our daies, like *Efops* Cock, had rather haue a Barly kernell wrapt vp in a Ballet, then they wil dig for the welth of wit in any ground that they know not, I hope wil also hold me excufed, though I open the gate to his glory, & inuite idle eares

to the admiration of his melancholy.

Quid petitur sacris nisi tantum fama poetis.

Which although it be oftentimes imprisoned in Ladyes casks, & the president bookes of such as cannot see without another mans spectacles, yet at length it breaks foorth in spight of his keepers, and vseth some private penne (in steed of a picklock) to procure his violent enlargement.

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The

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The Sunne for a time, may maske his golden head in a cloud: yet in the end, the thicke vaile doth vanish, and his embellished blandishment appeares. Long hath Astrophel (Englands Sunne) withheld the beames of his spirite, from the common veiw [sic] of our darke fence, and night hath houered over the gardens of the nine Sifters, while *Ignis* fatuus, and groffe fatty flames (fuch as commonly arife out of Dunghilles) haue tooke occasion in the middest eclipse of his shining perfections, to wander abroade with a wifpe of paper at their tailes like Hobgoblins, and leade men vp and downe in a circle of absurditie a whole weeke, and neuer know where they are. But nowe that cloude of forrow is diffolued, which fierie Loue, exhaled from his dewie haire, and affection hath vnburthened the labouring streames of her wombe, in the lowe cesterne of his graue: the night hath refigned her iettie throne vnto Lucifer, and cleere daylight possesseth the skie that was dimmed; wherfore breake of your daunce you Fayries and Elues, and from the fieldes with the torne carcafes of your Timbrils,

for your kingdome is expired. Put out your rush candles, you Poets and Rimers, and bequeath your crazed quaterzayns to the Chaundlers, for loe, here he cometh that hath broek [sic] your legs. Apollo hath refigned his Iuory Harp vnto Astrophel, & he like Mercury, must lull you a sleep with his musicke. Sleepe Argus, sleep Ignorance, sleep Impudence, for Mercury hath Io, & onely Io Paean belongeth to Astrophel. Deare Astrophel, that in the ashes of thy Loue, liuest againe like the *Phoenix*; ô might thy bodie (as thy name) liue againe likewise, here amongst vs: but the earth, the mother of mortalitie, hath fnacht thee too foone into her chilled colde armes, and will not let thee by any meanes, be drawne from her deadly imbrace; and thy diuine Soule, carried on an Angels wings to heauen, is installed in Hermes place, fole prolocutor to the Gods. Therefore mayest thou neuer returne from the *Elifian* fieldes like *Orpheus*, therefore must we euer mourne for our Orpheus.

Fayne would a feconde spring of passion heere spende it selfe on his sweet remembrance: but Religion that rebu-

keth

for them that lift.

keth prophane lamentation, drinkes in the riuers of those dispaireful teares, which languorous ruth hath outwelled, & bids me looke back to the house of honor, where frō one & the selfe same roote of renowne, I shal find many goodly branches deriued, & such as with the spreading increase of their vertues, may somewhat ouershadow the griefe of his los. Amongst the which sayre sister of *Phoebus*, & eloquent secretary to the Muses, most rare Countesse of *Pembroke* thou art not to be omitted: whom

Artes doe adore as a fecond *Minerua*, and our Poets extoll as the Patronesse of their inuention; for in thee, the *Lesbian Sappho* with her lirick Harpe is disgraced, & the Laurel Garlande which thy Brother so brauely aduaunst on his Launce, is still kept greene in the Temple of *Pallas*. Thou only facrificest thy soule to contemplation, thou only entertainest emptie handed *Homer*, & keepest the springs of *Castalia* from being dryed vp. Learning, wisedom, beautie, and all other ornaments of Nobilitie whatsoeuer, seeke to approue themselves in thy sight, and get a further seale of felicity, from the smiles of thy fauour.

O Joue digna viro ni Joue nata fores.

I feare I shall be counted a mercenary flatterer, for mixing my thoughts with fuch figurative admiration, but generall report that furpasseth my praise, condemneth my rethoricke of dulnesse for so colde a commendation. Indeede to say the truth, my stile is somewhat heavie gated, and cannot daunce trip and goe fo lively, with oh my loue, ah my loue, all my loues gone, as other Sheepheards that have been fooles in the Morris time out of minde: nor hath my profe any skill to imitate the Almond leape verse, or fit tabring fiue yeres together nothing but to bee, to hee: on a paper drum. Onely I can keepe pace with Grauesend barge, and care not if I have water enough, to lande my ship of fooles with the Tearme, (the tyde, I shoulde say.) Now every man is not of that minde, for some to goe the lighter away, will take in their fraught of spangled feathers, golden Peebles, Straw, Reedes, Bulrushes, or any thing, and then they beare out their fayles as proudly, as if they were balifted with Bulbiefe. Others are so hardly bested for loading, that they are faine to retaile the cinders of *Troy*, and the shiuers of broken

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trunchions, to fill vp their boate that else should goe empty: and if they have but a pound weight of good Merchandise, it shall be placed at the poope, or pluckt in a thousande peeces to credit their carriage. For my part euery man as he likes, Mens cuinfque is est quisque. Tis as good to goe in cut fingerd Pumps as corke shooes, if one were Cornish diamonds on his toes. To explain it by a more familiar example, an Asse is no great stateman in the beaftes common-wealth, though he weare his eares vp[enant [sic] muffe, after the Muscouy fashion, & hange the lip like a Capcase halfe open, or looke as demurely as a fixpenny browne loafe, for he hath some imperfections that do keepe him fro the comon Councel: yet of many, he is deemed a very vertuous me ber, and one of the honestest sort of men that are; So that our opinion (as Sextus Empedocus affirmeth) giues the name of good or ill to euery thing. Out of whose works (late he translated into English, for the benefit of vnlearned writers) a man might collect a whole booke of this argument, which no doubt woulde proue a worthy commonwealth matter, and far better than wits waxe karnell: much good vvorship haue the Author.

Such is this golden age vvherein vve liue, and so replenisht vvith golden Asses of all sortes, that if learning had lost it selfe in a groue of Genealogies, vvee neede doe no more but sette an olde goose ouer halfe a dozen pottle pots, (vvhich are as it vvere the egges of inuention) and vvee shall haue such a breede of bookes within a little vvhile after, as will fill all the vvorld vvith the vvilde sovve of good vvits; I can tell you this is a harder thing then making golde of quicksiluer, and vvill trouble you

more than the Morrall of *Aefops* Glovv-vvorme, hath troubled our English Apes, vvho striuing to vvarme themselues, vvith the flame of the Philosophers stone, haue spent all their vvealth in buying bellovves to blovve the false syre. Gentlemen, I feare I haue too much presumed on your idle leysure, and beene too bold, to stand talking all this vvhile in another mans doore: but novv I vvill leaue you to suruey the pleasures of *Paphos*, and of fer your smiles on the Aulters of *Venus*.

Yours in all desire to please,

Tho: Nashe.